

مجلة المجمع العلمي العراقي , المجلد 51 , العدد 1 , لسنة 2004 .

التعليم العالي في العراق وبعض متطلبات الإصلاح  
أ.د. داخل حسن جريو  
عضو المجمع العلمي العراقي

مقدمة

knowledge society

" "

digital society

technological

digital

gap

gap

"

"

1908

" "

1927

..1942

1936

1932

1956

27

20

11

9 " "

واقع حال التعليم الجامعي

" " "

" "

"

:

.1

" "

"

.2

" " "

1988

"

.2003

" "

.3

%80

%50

.4

.5

.6

.7

.8

8

.9

'

'

"

"

.

'

.

20

40

12

'

'

'

10

.

.

"

"

.

**.10**

**.11**

**.12**

**.13**

**.14**

**.15**

**.16**

**.17**

**.18**

.19

.20

:

.1

%10

650

.2

( )

.3

.4

"

.5

.6

.7

.8

الدراسات العليا

" " 1992

" "

"

:

: .1

)

: .2

(

"

: .3

"

"

.

"

"

"

"

"

.

.

"

.

" "

.

.

"

.

"

"

.

.

"

"

"

:

"

"

.1

"

.

.2

"

"

"

.

.3

"

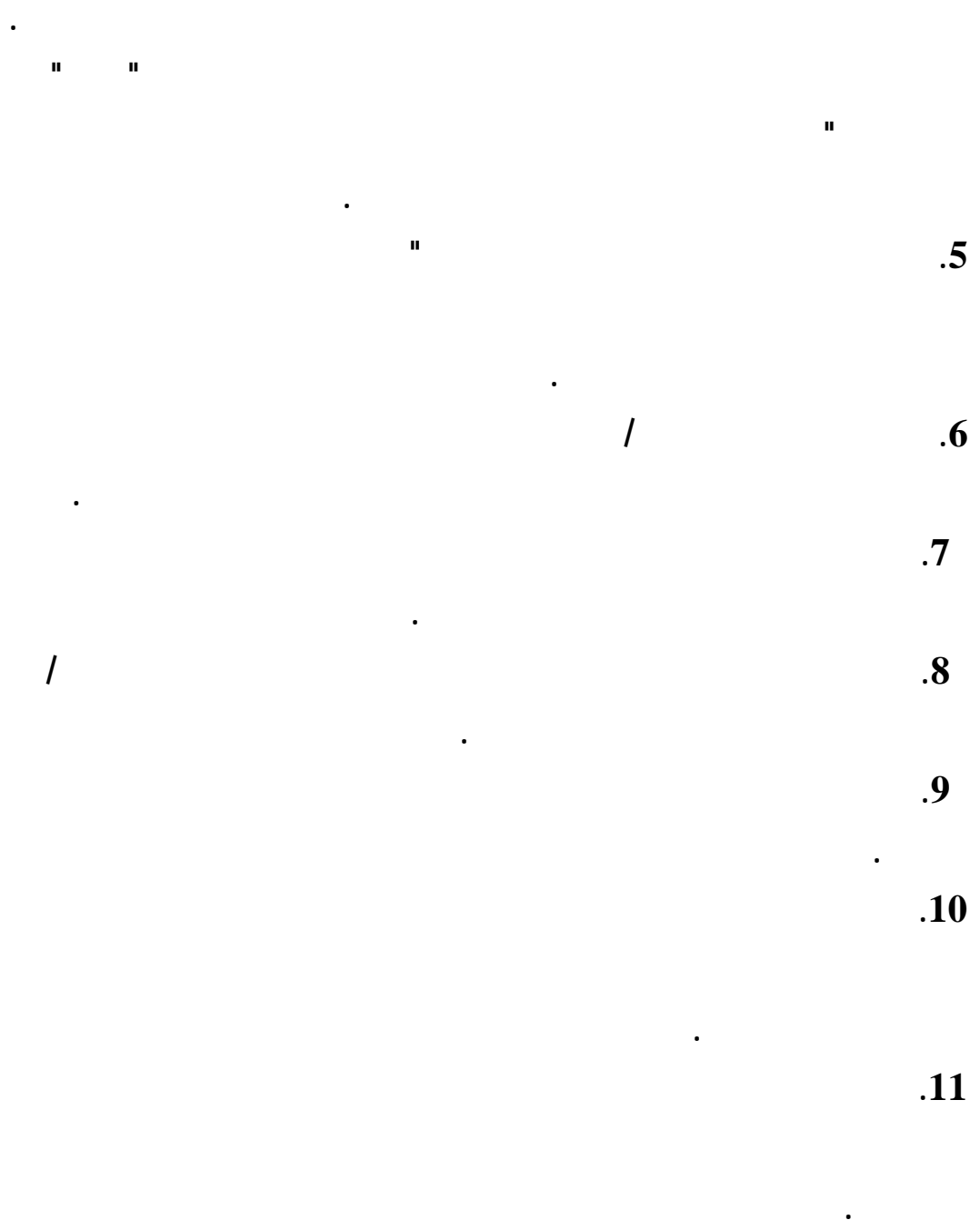
.

research universities  
25

.4

%

teaching universities



**.12**

"

**.13**

**.14**

**.15**

**.16**

**.17**

"  
التعليم الاهلي

"

1866

"

1882

1969

( )

"

1990

" " "

(50)

, 1989

1994

.1

.2

" .3

. " " .4

. " " .5

. .6

. .7

. .8

" . "

" "

. " "

" "

## التعليم التقني

" " "

"

"

"

**.1975**

:

**.1**

**.2**

**.3**

.4

"

.5

1969

1970

2001

" (4641)

" (45205)

" (4092)

1992

:  
1991/1990

50

.1

40

%100

"

.2

"	"	"	%40-30		.3
				.	
			2002/2001		.4
				" "	(17)
		( )		34	.5
"					
%50			(994)	"	(1986)
)			%65	( )	
			(	%72	
				.	
		(2)		(9)	.6
		(3)	"	(11)	
				"	(21)
				(1:186)	
"				(1:20)	
				.	
			(10)		.7
	"			"	
			"		
%41			(88)	(214)	
			(126)		
			% 54	"	% 59
% 82			.		
				.	

" (4641) .8

.  
.  
.9

.  
.  
.10  
.11

" "

" ."

:  
.1

.  
".2

"

.  
" "  
" "  
.3

.

.4

"

"

.

## متطلبات الإصلاح

.

:

.1

"

"

.

.2

.

.3

"

"

.

"

.4

"

"



**.12**

.

**.13**

,

.

**.14**

,

.

**.15**

.

**.16**

.

**.17**

.

**.18**

,

.

**.19**

.

**.20**

.

**.21**

.

**.22**

.

.23

.24

الخاتمة

" " "

"

المراجع  
. 1

. 1994

. 2

. 1998 1 5 .

, . 3

. 2003, , 1558 ,

, . 4

. 2001, ,

, . 5

. 2003, , ,

, . 6

..

, , ,

. 1995, ,

, . 7

. 2002,

. 8

. 1997

, .9

. 1995 / / /

, .10

/ /

. 1993 / /

, .11

. .1997 / /

.12

. .2000/